**The Rise of Dictatorial Regimes**

**Section 2**

1. **Who was Benito Mussolini? (540)**
2. **According to Mussolini, what is the Fascist conception of life? (540)**
3. **What was the name of Mussolini’s movement? (540)**
4. **Define *totalitarian state.* (541)**
5. **How did totalitarian regimes conquer the hearts and minds of their subjects? (541)**
6. **What type of leaders emerged and how did they feel about limited government and rights? (541)**
7. **Where was the first Fascist movement? (541)**
8. **Define *FASCISM* (541)**
9. **How did economic troubles lead to the rise of Mussolini? (541)**
10. **Who were the Blackshirts, and what did they do? (541)**
11. **What led to the rise of supporters for Mussolini’s fascism? (541)**
12. **How did Mussolini become prime minister? (542)**
13. **What did Mussolini do once he gained power? (542)**
14. **What did people call Mussolini? (542)**
15. **How was the media used by Mussolini? (542)**
16. **Why did Mussolini never achieve the degree to totalitarian control that Hitler and Stalin did? (542)**
17. **Who was the Communist leader of the Soviet Union in 1920? (543)**
18. **How was the economy of the Soviet Union doing in the early 1920s? (543)**
19. **What was the Politburo? (543)**
20. **What does *USSR* mean? (543)**
21. **Who gained control over the Soviet Union after Lenin’s death? Who was his rival? (543)**
22. **How did Stalin use his position to gain power? (543)**
23. **What were the Five-Year Plans? (544)**
24. **Were the Five-Year Plans successful? (544)**
25. **What was collectivization? (545)**
26. **Describe the Great Purge of the 1930s? (545)**



**Locate: Russia, France, Italy, Germany, Austria, United Kingdom, and Poland**

**Locate: Berlin, Moscow, Leningrad, Stalingrad, Paris, Rome, and London**